FORGEROCK®

Release Notes
/ ForgeRock Access Management 5.1

Latest update: 5.1.1

Copyright © 2011-2017 ForgeRock AS.

Abstract

Notes covering new features, fixes and known issues in ForgeRock® Access Management. ForgeRock Access Management provides authentication, authorization, entitlement, and federation software.

FORGEROCK

Table of Contents

Preface

Read these release notes before you install ForgeRock Access Management or update your existing installation.

The information contained in these release notes cover prerequisites for installation, known issues and improvements to the software, changes and deprecated functionality, and other important information.

About ForgeRock Identity Platform™ Software

ForgeRock Identity Platform™ serves as the basis for our simple and comprehensive Identity and Access Management solution. We help our customers deepen their relationships with their customers, and improve the productivity and connectivity of their employees and partners. For more information about ForgeRock and about the platform, see https://www.forgerock.com.

FORGEROCK

Chapter 1
What's New

This chapter covers the new features and improvements done in the current release of ForgeRock Access Management.

1.1. New Features

Access Management 5.1.1

- ForgeRock Access Management 5.1.1 is a maintenance release that includes a number of fixes.

- **New OAuth 2.0 Stateless Access Token Claim**

  AM 5.1.1 adds a new OAuth 2.0 stateless access token claim, `"grant_type"`.

  - **"grant_type"**. The `"grant_type"` claim indicates the type of authorization flow that the user has completed. This information is useful for the resource server to make decisions based upon both the scopes and the grant type of the user.

Access Management 5.1

- ForgeRock Access Management 5.1 is a maintenance release that introduces improvements. No new features are included.

Access Management 5

- ForgeRock Access Management 5 is a major release that introduces new features, functional enhancements, and fixes.

  #### Cloud

  - **Autonomous Session Management**

    AM 5 servers manage sessions *autonomously*—they provide session access and management independently of one another. The concept of a home server—the server to which a user originally authenticated—is no longer applicable. Most user requests can be satisfied by any server in a cluster.

    Two architectural changes in AM 5 enable autonomous session management:

- The authoritative source for sessions is now the Core Token Service (CTS) token store. Sessions are also cached in the memory heap of the server on which the user authenticated as a performance optimization. Previously, the authoritative source for sessions was in the memory heap of the user's home server.

  Prior to this release, the memory heap of the user's home server was the authoritative source for the session, and the CTS token store held a backup copy of the session that was used in the event of home server failure.

- In versions prior to this release, cross-server session validation, or *session crosstalk*, described one AM server making an HTTP request to another server in a clustered deployment.

  The removal of session crosstalk calls allows AM servers to manage sessions independently of one another, with less awareness of the context within which they run.

  All configuration settings related to session crosstalk have been removed.

Note that SAML single logout still requires crosstalk between AM servers.

- **Session High Availability Enabled by Default**

  Session high availability, formerly referred to as session failover, is now enabled by default for all AM deployments. No configuration is required during installation to enable session high availability, and it cannot be disabled.

  All configuration settings related to session high availability have been removed.

- **CTS Session Affinity Capability**

  AM can now connect to multiple master directory server instances, with each instance acting as the master for a subset of CTS tokens. In this architecture, CTS tokens are described as having an *affinity* for a given directory server instance.

  Versions prior to this release required the CTS token store to be deployed in an active/passive architecture, which limits AM's connection to the CTS token store to a single master instance with failover instances. In this release, the CTS token store can still be deployed in an active/passive architecture.

  For more information about CTS token affinity, see "General Recommendations for CTS Configuration" in the *Installation Guide*.

DevOps

- **Amster Command-line Interface Tool**

  Amster is a command-line interface built upon the AM REST interface. Use Amster in DevOps processes, such as continuous integration, command-line installations, and scripted cloud deployments.

For more information, see the Amster documentation.

- **Heartbeat Monitoring to External Configuration Store**

  AM now provides a heartbeat interval of ten seconds (default) to the configuration store. You can override the default settings by setting the JVM startup properties:

  - **org.forgerock.openam.ldap.sm.heartbeat.interval**. Sets the heartbeat interval. The default interval is ten seconds. If you set the JVM property to 0, it will disable the heartbeat.

  - **org.forgerock.openam.ldap.sm.heartbeat.unit**. Sets the time unit of the heartbeat interval. Default is `SECONDS`. Possible values also include: `DAYS`, `HOURS`, `MICROSECONDS`, `MILLISECONDS`, `MINUTES`, `NANOSECONDS`, and `SECONDS`.

  For more information, see "Setting the Configuration Store Heartbeat" in the *Installation Guide*.

- **Bootstrap AM from Environment Variables**

  AM can now be bootstrapped from environment variables or Java properties, overriding the `boot.json` file created during installation. See "Overriding Startup Settings" in the *Installation Guide* for more information.

  Previous releases could only be bootstrapped from the `bootstrap` file.

Stack Integration

- **Directory Services 5**

  AM now includes an embedded version of the latest Directory Services product (5), which you can use as the embedded data store, configuration store, token store, UMA resource set store, and UMA history store.

  You should be aware of the changes to the LDAP command-line tools for Directory Services 5. For information, see Important Changes to Existing Functionality.

- **New Splunk Audit Event Handler**

  AM can now log audit events to a Splunk platform. For more information, see "Implementing Splunk Audit Event Handlers" in the *Setup and Maintenance Guide*.

Developer Friendly

- **API Explorer**

  AM now provides an online AM REST API reference that can be accessed through the AM console. The API provides useful reference information for developers to create client applications to access AM's services.

You can access the API Explorer from the AM console by logging in as an administrator and pointing your browser to:

```
https://openam.example.com:8080/openam/XUI/#api/explorer/applications
```

You can also click the help icon in the top right corner, and then click API Explorer.

Security

• **New Stateless/OpenID Connect Encryption Modes**

AM now provides additional encryption algorithms and encryption methods for stateless sessions and OpenID Connect ID tokens. This release also supports new compression features for stateless sessions.

  • **New Encryption Algorithms**

  The following encryption algorithms are supported:

  • **RSA1_5**. RSA with PKCS#1 v1.5 padding
  • **RSA-OAEP**. RSA with OAEP padding and SHA-1
  • **RSA-OAEP-256**. RSA with OAEP padding and SHA-256
  • **A128KW**. AES key wrap using 128-bit key
  • **A192KW**. AES key wrap using 192-bit key
  • **A256KW**. AES key wrap using 256-bit key
  • **dir**. Direct encryption with a shared symmetric key

  The following padding modes are supported: `RSA1_5`, `RSA-OAEP`, and `RSA-OAEP-256`. Specify the padding mode by using the `org.forgerock.openam.session.stateless.rsa.padding` advanced property.

  • **New Encryption Modes**

  The following encryption methods are supported:

  • **A128CBC-HS256**. AES 128-bit in CBC mode using HMAC-SHA-256-128 hash (HS256 truncated to 128 bits)
  • **A192CBC-HS384**. AES 192-bit in CBC mode using HMAC-SHA-384-192 hash (HS384 truncated to 192 bits)
  • **A256CBC-HS512**. AES 256-bit in CBC mode using HMAC-SHA-512-256 hash (HS512 truncated to 256 bits)
  • **A128GCM**. AES 128-bit in GCM mode
  • **A192GCM**. AES 192-bit in GCM mode
  • **A256GCM**. AES 256-bit in GCM mode

  To set another encryption method from those listed above, you can set the method using the advanced property `org.forgerock.openam.session.stateless.encryption.method` in the AM console.

  For more information, see "Configuring JWT Encryption" in the *Authentication and Single Sign-On Guide* and "Encrypting OpenID Connect ID Tokens" in the *OpenID Connect 1.0 Guide*.

- **DEFLATE Compression**

  AM now supports a compression option for stateless sessions. This feature does not apply to OpenID Connect ID tokens.

  > **Warning**
  >
  > When set to `DEF` (deflate compression), this option leads to possible vulnerability with session state information leakage. Because the session token compression depends on the data in the session, an attacker can vary one part of the session (for example, the username or some other property) and then deduce some secret parts of the session state by examining how the session compresses. Users should evaluate this threat depending on their use cases before enabling compression and encryption together.

  For more information, see "Configuring JWT Encryption" in the *Authentication and Single Sign-On Guide*.

- **Added OAuth 2.0 Proof-of-Possession Support**

  AM now supports use the proof-of-possession support when using OAuth 2.0 access tokens to ensure that the presenter of a bearer token was issued the access token originally.

  AM supports proof-of-possession keys for both stateful and stateless OAuth 2.0 tokens.

  For more information, see "Using OAuth 2.0 JSON Web Token Proof-of-Possession" in the *OAuth 2.0 Guide*.

- **AES Wrap Encryption Support**

  AM now supports the Advanced Encryption Standard (AES) Key Wrap algorithm (RFC3394), implementing the Password-Based Key Derivation Function 2 (PBKDF2) (RFC2898). Administrators can choose the key size hash algorithms, such as SHA1, SHA256, SHA384, or SHA512.

  > **Important**
  >
  > The AES Wrap Encryption algorithm is only enabled when installing AM. There is no current upgrade path for existing installations.
  >
  > Several AM components, such as agents and the SOAP Security Token Service, require JCE encryption and decryption. Because a web container cannot be configured to support both JCE and AES Key Wrap encryption, you must make sure not to deploy any AM components that require JCE encryption on servers that run on web containers configured for AES Key Wrap encryption.

  For more information, see "Preparing AES Key Wrap Encryption" in the *Installation Guide*.

- **Added Support for Signing and Encryption of Responses on the `UserInfo` OIDC Endpoint**

  AM 5 now supports signing and encrypting `UserInfo` responses as per the OIDC spec.

Properties have been added to the OAuth 2.0 / OpenID Connect client for signing and encrypting the contents of the `UserInfo` response.

For more information, see the OIDC spec.

For more information, see "OAuth 2.0 and OpenID Connect 1.0 Client Settings" in the *OpenID Connect 1.0 Guide*.

- **OAuth 2.0 Mix-Up Mitigation Support**

  - The new Mix-Up Mitigation (`openam-auth-oauth-mix-up-mitigation-enabled`) property has been added to the OAuth 2.0 authentication module. This property protects the deployment for identity provider (IdP) Mix-Up attacks during an OAuth 2.0 authorization code flow, running additional verification steps when receiving the authorization code from the authorization server.

    Due to this new setting, the field Name of OpenID Connect ID Token Issuer in the OAuth 2.0 / OpenID Connect authentication module has been renamed to Token Issuer. The authorization code response can contain an issuer value (`iss`) that is validated by the client. When the module is an OAuth2-only module (that is, OIDC is not used), the issuer value needs to be explicitly set in the Token Issuer property, so that the validation can succeed.

    For more information, see "OAuth 2.0/OpenID Connect Authentication Module Properties" in the *Authentication and Single Sign-On Guide* and "OAuth 2.0 Mix-Up Mitigation" in the *Authentication and Single Sign-On Guide*.

  - The new property OAuth 2.0 Mix-up Mitigation enabled has been added to the OAuth 2.0 / OpenID Connect client. Enable this property only if the client supports mix-up mitigation.

    For more information, see "OAuth 2.0 and OpenID Connect 1.0 Client Settings" in the *OpenID Connect 1.0 Guide*.

- **OAuth 2.0 Token Endpoint Authentication Signing Algorithm Added**

  The new property Token Endpoint Authentication Signing Algorithm has been added to the OAuth 2.0 / OpenID Connect client to specify the JWS algorithm that must be used for signing JWTs used to authenticate the client at the Token Endpoint.

  For more information, see "OAuth 2.0 and OpenID Connect 1.0 Client Settings" in the *OpenID Connect 1.0 Guide*.

Documentation

- **Reorganization**

  AM now has reorganized documentation. Concise, topic-based guides replace the larger guides available for previous releases.

FORGEROCK

Administrator tasks, developer tasks, and reference information now appear in a single guide per topic. For example, the OAuth 2.0 Guide contains information about working with OAuth 2.0 that was formerly spread across the *OpenAM Administration Guide*, the *OpenAM Developer's Guide*, and the *OpenAM Reference*.

1.2. Major Improvements

Access Management 5.1.1

- **Reduced Metadata for Stateless OAuth 2.0 Tokens**

  AM now stores less metadata in the CTS when the server uses Stateless OAuth 2.0 tokens. This improvement does not render any existing OAuth 2.0 tokens invalid.

  When you upgrade an AM server, the upgrade process enables Stateless Grant Token upgrade compatibility mode. This mode allows the CTS to store both former and current formats of Stateless OAuth 2.0 token metadata. The mode enables you to benefit from the improvement when performing a rolling, zero-downtime upgrade of an AM cluster.

  After successfully upgrading all servers in the cluster, disable this mode on each AM server in one of the following ways:

  - In AM console, under Configure > Global Services > OAuth2 Provider, disable Stateless Grant Token upgrade compatibility mode, and save the change.

  - Set the global OAuth2 Provider service property, `statelessGrantTokenUpgradeCompatibilityMode`, to `false`.

Access Management 5.1

- **Improved OIDC `claim` Support**

  AM 5.1 adds support to the following OIDC `claim` request parameter specs:

  - Representing human-readable claim values in multiple languages and scripts (Section 5.2)

  - Requesting claims as query parameters in the OIDC authentication request (Section 5.5)

  - Representing claims as members in a JSON object (Section 5.6.1)

- **Support for the `request` and `request_uri` OIDC Parameters**

  The `request` and `request_uri` Authorization Parameters enables OIDC requests to be passed as a JWT or a reference to a JWT that can be signed and/or encrypted, as specified in Section 6. Passing Request Parameters as JWTs of the *OpenID Connect Core 1.0 incorporating errata set 1* specification.

The `jwks_uri` returns both the encryption and signing keys, for encrypting and signing the content of the `request` parameter before sending it to AM.

The OAuth 2.0 / OpenID Connect client and the OAuth2 Provider include new properties for controlling the signing and encrypting of the contents of the parameters.

For more information on these properties, see "OAuth 2.0 and OpenID Connect 1.0 Client Settings" in the *OpenID Connect 1.0 Guide* and "Advanced OpenID Connect" in the *OpenID Connect 1.0 Guide*.

Access Management 5

- **OpenJDK Support**

  OpenJDK 8 is now a supported JDK for AM deployments.

- **The REST Authentication Endpoint now Supports MIME-Encoded UTF-8**

  You can now use UTF-8 user names and passwords in calls to the `/json/authenticate` endpoint.

  For more information, see "Authentication and Logout" in the *Authentication and Single Sign-On Guide*.

- **The Default WS-Federation and SAML v2.0 IdP Attribute Mapper now Support Base64-encoded Binary Values for NameID**

  AM now lets you add a `;binary` flag to a NameID Value Map attribute to indicate that it will be Base64-encoded before being added to the assertion. The mapping may resemble the following:

  ```
  urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:nameid-format:persistent=objectGUID;binary
  ```

- **Realm DNS Alias Management Improved**

  Editing the list of DNS aliases for a realm in the AM console now also applies appropriate changes to the advanced default server property `com.sun.identity.server.fqdnMap`.

  For more information, see "To Configure DNS Aliases for Accessing a Realm" in the *Setup and Maintenance Guide*.

- **New 503 Error Page When CTS Store is Disconnected**

  AM now displays a new 503 error status page when the store used for CTS data is not available. Previously the XUI remained available to users, even though functionality would not work as expected.

  Like other XUI pages, you can customize the 503 error page using the theme system. For more information, see the UI Customization Guide.

- **New OAuth 2.0 / OpenID Connect client JWKS URI Content Cache Timeouts**

The JWKS content is cached to avoid loading URI content every time a token is encrypted or requires signature verification. AM 5 adds two new properties to the OAuth 2.0 / OpenID Connect client to define a timeout for the encryption and signature verification caches. See "OAuth 2.0 and OpenID Connect 1.0 Client Settings" in the *OpenID Connect 1.0 Guide*.

- **Reduced Metadata for Stateless OAuth 2.0 Tokens**

AM now stores less metadata in the CTS when the server uses Stateless OAuth 2.0 tokens. This improvement does not render any existing OAuth 2.0 tokens invalid.

When you upgrade an AM server, the upgrade process enables Stateless Grant Token upgrade compatibility mode. This mode allows the CTS to store both former and current formats of Stateless OAuth 2.0 token metadata. The mode enables you to benefit from the improvement when performing a rolling, zero-downtime upgrade of an AM cluster.

After successfully upgrading all servers in the cluster, disable this mode on each AM server in one of the following ways:

- In AM console, under Configure > Global Services > OAuth2 Provider, disable Stateless Grant Token upgrade compatibility mode, and save the change.

- Set the global OAuth2 Provider service property, `statelessGrantTokenUpgradeCompatibilityMode`, to `false`.

1.3. Security Advisories

ForgeRock issues security advisories in collaboration with our customers and the open source community to address any security vulnerabilities transparently and rapidly. ForgeRock's security advisory policy governs the process on how security issues are submitted, received, and evaluated as well as the timeline for the issuance of security advisories and patches.

For details of all the security advisories across ForgeRock products, see Security Advisories in the *Knowledge Base library*.

Chapter 2
Before You Install

This chapter covers software and hardware prerequisites for installing and running ForgeRock Access Management server software.

ForgeRock supports customers using the versions specified here. Other versions and alternative environments might work as well. When opening a support ticket for an issue, however, make sure you can also reproduce the problem on a combination covered here.

2.1. Files to Download

Access Management software is available at https://backstage.forgerock.com. "Access Management Software" describes the files available for download.

Access Management Software

File	Description
AM-5.1.1.zip	Cross-platform distribution including all software components. For a list of the files in the .zip archive, see "Obtaining Software" in the *Installation Guide*.
AM-5.1.1.war	Deployable web application archive file.
AM-SSOAdminTools-5.1.1.zip	The .zip file that contains tools to manage AM from the command line.
AM-SSOConfiguratorTools-5.1.1.zip	The .zip file that contains tools to configure AM from the command line.

2.2. Operating System Requirements

ForgeRock supports customers using ForgeRock Access Management server software on the following operating system versions:

Supported Operating Systems

Operating System	Version
Red Hat Enterprise Linux, Centos, Amazon Linux	6, 7

Operating System	Version
Amazon Linux	Amazon Linux 2016.09
SuSE	11
Ubuntu	14.04 LTS, 16.04 LTS
Solaris x64	10, 11
Solaris Sparc	10, 11
Windows Server	2012, 2012 R2, 2016

2.3. Java Requirements

JDK Requirements

Vendor	Version
Oracle JDK	7, 8
IBM SDK, Java Technology Edition (Websphere only)	7
OpenJDK	8

> **Important**
>
> Support for Oracle JDK 7 and IBM SDK 7 will be removed in a future version.

2.4. Web Application Container Requirements

Web Containers

Web Container	Version
Apache Tomcat	7[a], 8[a], 8.5
Oracle WebLogic Server	12c
JBoss Enterprise Application Platform	7.0
WildFly AS	9, 10, 10.1
IBM WebSphere	8.5.5.8+

[a]We recommend that you not use Apache Tomcat version 7.0.15+ to 8.0.46. We have found a bug where Tomcat throws a SocketTimeoutException when the application tries to read the request InputStream under high load. This affects Apache Tomcat 7.0.15+ and any Tomcat version prior to 8.0.47. For more information, see https://github.com/apache/tomcat80/pull/9.

The web application container must be able to write to its own home directory, where AM stores configuration files.

2.5. Data Store Requirements

Supported Data Stores

Data Store	Version	CTS Datastore	Config Datastore	User Datastore	UMA Datastore
Embedded Directory Services	5	✓	✓	✓	✓
External Directory Services/ OpenDJ	2.6, 2.6.4			✓	
	3.0+	✓	✓	✓	✓
Oracle Unified Directory	11g			✓	
Oracle Directory Server Enterprise Edition	11g			✓	
Microsoft Active Directory	2012, 2012 R2, 2016			✓	
IBM Tivoli Directory Server	6.3			✓	

2.6. Supported Clients

The following table summarizes supported clients and their minimum required versions:

Supported Clients

Client Platform	Native Apps[a]	Chrome 33+	Internet Explorer 9+ [b]	Edge 0.1+	Firefox 28+	Safari 6.2+	Mobile Safari
Windows 7 or later	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Mac OS X 10.8 or later	✓	✓			✓	✓	
Ubuntu 12.04 LTS or later	✓	✓			✓		
iOS 7 or later	✓	✓					✓
Android 4.3 or later	✓	✓					

[a] *Native Apps* is a placeholder to indicate AM is not just a browser-based technology product. An example of a native app would be something written to use our REST APIs, such as the sample OAuth 2.0 Token Demo app.
[b] Internet Explorer 9 is the minimum required for end users. For the administration console, Internet Explorer 11 is required.

2.7. Supported Upgrade Paths

The following table contains information about the supported upgrade paths to AM 5.1:

Upgrade Paths

Version	Upgrade Supported?
OpenAM 9.0.x	No
OpenAM 9.5.x	No
OpenAM 10.0.x	No
OpenAM 11.0.x	No
OpenAM 12.0.x	Yes
OpenAM 13.x.x	Yes
Access Management 5	Yes [a]

[a]
[a]**Caution**
Access Management is incompatible with SSO session tokens from OpenAM.
Storage and processing of SSO tokens changed in AM 5, meaning both stateful and stateless SSO sessions created in earlier versions of OpenAM are not supported.

After upgrading from an earlier version, any existing SSO tokens created by that version will become invalid, and users will need to re-authenticate.
In mixed version deployments, earlier versions of OpenAM will not be able to read or process SSO session tokens created by AM 5 or later.
This incompatibility only affects SSO session tokens. OAuth 2.0 and OpenID Connect 1.0 tokens are interoperable between versions.

Note

Upgrading between Enterprise and OEM versions is not supported.

For more information, see Checking your product versions are supported in the *ForgeRock Knowledge Base*.

2.8. Special Requests

If you have a special request regarding support for a combination not listed here, contact ForgeRock at info@forgerock.com.

Chapter 3

Installing or Upgrading

This chapter covers installing and upgrading AM 5.1 software.

Before you install AM or upgrade your existing installation, read these release notes. Then, install or upgrade AM.

• If you are installing AM for the first time, see the Installation Guide.

• If you have already installed AM, see the Upgrade Guide.

  Do *not* perform an upgrade by deploying the new version and then importing an existing configuration by running the **ssoadm import-svc-config** command. Importing an outdated configuration can result in a corrupted installation.

Chapter 4
Changes and Deprecated Functionality

This chapter covers both major changes to existing functionality, and also deprecated and removed functionality.

4.1. Important Changes to Existing Functionality

This section lists changes done to existing functionality, services, endpoints, and others in the current release of AM.

> **Caution**
>
> Access Management is incompatible with SSO session tokens from OpenAM.
>
> Storage and processing of SSO tokens changed in AM 5, meaning both stateful and stateless SSO sessions created in earlier versions of OpenAM are not supported.
>
> After upgrading from an earlier version, any existing SSO tokens created by that version will become invalid, and users will need to re-authenticate.
>
> In mixed version deployments, earlier versions of OpenAM will not be able to read or process SSO session tokens created by AM 5 or later.
>
> This incompatibility only affects SSO session tokens. OAuth 2.0 and OpenID Connect 1.0 tokens are interoperable between versions.

Access Management 5.1.1

• LDAPv3Repos LDAP Servers are Now Stored as Comma-Separated Ordered Lists

  For multiple data stores behind a load balancer deployment, AM now stores its servers as a comma-separated list, rather than orderedlist.

  For example, given a site configuration, ID 02, with two servers, IDs 01 and 03. In previous releases (prior to AM ${am.software.version} and earlier), AM would store the servers as an orderedlist:

```
$./ldapsearch -p 51389 -D "cn=Directory Manager" -w cangetin -b "ou=services,dc=openam,dc=forgerock
,dc=org" "objectclass=*"  > backup.ldif
$ grep "sun-idrepo-ldapv3-config-ldap-server" backup.ldif
sunKeyValue: sun-idrepo-ldapv3-config-ldap-server=xxx.example.com:1389|01|02
sunKeyValue: sun-idrepo-ldapv3-config-ldap-server=zzz.example.com:1389|01|02
sunKeyValue: sun-idrepo-ldapv3-config-ldap-server=xxx.example.com:1389|03|02
sunKeyValue: sun-idrepo-ldapv3-config-ldap-server=localhost:51389
sunKeyValue: sun-idrepo-ldapv3-config-ldap-server=zzz.example.com:1389|03|02
```

Now, AM stores its multi-server configuration as a comma-separated ordered list:

```
$./ldapsearch -p 51389 -D "cn=Directory Manager" -w cangetin -b "ou=services,dc=openam,dc=forgerock
,dc=org" "objectclass=*"  > backup.ldif
$ grep "sun-idrepo-ldapv3-config-ldap-server" backup.ldif
sunKeyValue: sun-idrepo-ldapv3-config-ldap-server=[0]=xxx.example.com:1389|01|02,xxx.example.com:1389|
03|02,localhost:51389,zzz.example.com:1389|01|02,zzz.example.com:1389|03|02
```

Access Management 5.1

- Changes to Acceptable Audience `aud` Values in OpenID Connect JWTs

The server will reject JWTs that do not have an audience (`aud`) value that contains one of the following values:

1. The OAuth2 URL and the normalized name of the realm in which the provider exits. For example:

```
https://openam.example.com:8443/openam/oauth2/myRealm
```

2. The OAuth2 URL and the fully qualified path of the realm in which the provider exits. For example:

```
https://openam.example.com:8443/openam/oauth2/realms/root/realms/myRealm
```

3. The OAuth2 `access_token` endpoint URL, with the normalized name of the realm in which the provider exits. For example:

```
https://openam.example.com:8443/openam/oauth2/myRealm/access_token
```

The previous behavior of sending both the client ID and token endpoint URL as audience values is no longer supported.

Access Management 5

- **Do Not Enable org.apache.tomcat.util.buf.UDecoder.ALLOW_ENCODED_SLASH in Production**

It is strongly recommended *not* to use the forward slash character in policy names. Users running AM servers on Tomcat and JBoss web containers will not be able to manipulate policies with the forward slash character in their names without setting the `-Dorg.apache.tomcat.util.buf.UDecoder.ALLOW_ENCODED_SLASH=true` argument in the `CATALINA_OPTS` environment variable before starting the AM web container.

It is also strongly recommended not to enable the `ALLOW_ENCODED_SLASH=true` setting while running AM in production. Using this option introduces a security risk. See Apache Tomcat 6.x Vulnerabilities and the related CVE for more information.

If you have policy names with forward slashes after migration to AM 5.x, rename the policies so that they do not have forward slashes. Perform the following steps if you use Tomcat or JBoss as your AM web container:

1. Stop the AM web container.

2. Add the `-Dorg.apache.tomcat.util.buf.UDecoder.ALLOW_ENCODED_SLASH=true` setting to the `CATALINA_OPTS` environment variable.

3. Restart the AM web container.

4. Rename any policies with forward slashes in their names.

5. Stop the AM web container.

6. Remove the `-Dorg.apache.tomcat.util.buf.UDecoder.ALLOW_ENCODED_SLASH=true` setting from the `CATALINA_OPTS` environment variable.

7. Restart the AM web container.

- **Methods for Specifying Realms in REST and XUI URLs Changed**

  The methods for specifying the realm to target when using the REST API or making requests to the XUI have been altered.

  Realm paths must be absolute and include the top-level realm, and DNS aliases and realms specified in the query string are no longer concatenated if used together – the query string overrides the DNS alias.

  For information on specifying realms in XUI URLs, see "Specifying the Realm in the Login URL" in the *Authentication and Single Sign-On Guide*.

  For information on specifying realms in REST API URLs, see "Specifying Realms in REST API Calls" in the *Authentication and Single Sign-On Guide*.

- **Upgraded Instances Will Use XUI User Interface**

  This version only supports the XUI user interface. Upgrading an instance will force use of the XUI, even if the upgraded instance had disabled it.

  The option to disable the XUI has also been removed in this release.

  For more information, see UI Customization Guide.

- **Stateless Post-Authentication Plugins**

Releases prior to AM 5 implemented the Keep Authentication Module Objects for Logout Processing option in the Core Authentication module. When this option was enabled, AM maintained state information in server memory throughout a session's duration for post authentication plugin module instances. When logout was triggered, AM invoked the same post authentication plugin module instance with state information intact. Therefore, developers could access module state stored at login when users logged out.

In AM 5, post authentication plugin modules can not hold state as module state is never maintained in an AM server's memory. Post authentication plugins that relied on module state being maintained in AM's memory between login and logout must be rewritten. You can store any information that you want to save between login and logout in a session property. AM stores session properties in the CTS token store after login, and retrieves them from the token store as part of the logout process.

The Keep Authentication Module Objects for Logout Processing option in the Core Authentication module has been removed from AM 5.

• **Two Default Post-Authentication Plugin Classes Renamed**

The following default post authentication plugin classes have been renamed:

• The default class for the Adaptive Risk post authentication plugin, `org.forgerock.openam.authentication.modules.adaptive.Adaptive`, has been renamed to `org.forgerock.openam.authentication.modules.adaptive.AdaptivePostAuthenticationPlugin`.

• The default class for the Persistent Cookie post authentication plugin, `org.forgerock.openam.authentication.modules.persistentcookie.PersistentCookieAuthModule`, has been renamed to `org.forgerock.openam.authentication.modules.persistentcookie.PersistentCookieAuthModulePostAuthenticationPlugin`.

Upgrading to AM 5 automatically converts these two post authentication plugin class names if they are defined in authentication chain properties and in Core Authentication module properties. If you have specified the old class names anywhere else in AM, you must update to the new class names manually.

• **Server Memory Configuration Changes**

In previous releases of AM, stateful sessions were always stored in AM server memory. They were also optionally written to the CTS token store when AM was configured for session failover.

In AM 5, the CTS token store is the authoritative source for stateful sessions. Sessions can also be cached in AM server memory for performance.

The server property `com.iplanet.am.session.maxSessions`, which formerly specified the maximum number of sessions that could be held concurrently in AM server memory (including RADIUS client sessions), has been removed from AM 5. The maximum number of sessions that can be stored in the CTS token store is unconstrained.

You can use either or both of the following two new properties if needed:

`org.forgerock.openam.session.service.access.persistence.caching.maxsize`

> Specifies the maximum number of sessions to cache in the AM server's internal session cache. The default is 5,000 sessions.

`org.forgerock.openam.radius.server.context.cache.size`

> Specifies the number of RADIUS clients that can be cached concurrently on an AM server. The default is 5,000 clients.

- **CTS Reaper Cache**

  When an AM server modifies a token in the CTS store, it also takes the responsibility to delete it when it expires. To reduce the number of relatively slow queries to the CTS store to determine which tokens have expired, each AM server maintains a local cache of which tokens to delete, and when.

  The new `org.forgerock.services.cts.reaper.cache.size` advanced property controls the size of the cache.

  For more information, see "CTS Tuning Considerations" in the *Installation Guide*.

  As part of these CTS tuning changes, the following properties have been removed from AM:

  - `com.sun.identity.session.repository.cleanupRunPeriod`

  - `com.sun.identity.session.repository.healthCheckRunPeriod`

  - `org.forgerock.services.datalayer.connection.timeout.cts.reaper`

- **Entity Tag Virtual Attribute**

  To tune the CTS data store for a slight boost in throughput, you can disable the default virtual attributes, except for the Entity Tag virtual attribute, which is required.

- **Bootstrap File Change**

  The name and format of the file used to bootstrap AM has been changed. The JSON file, `boot.json`, replaces the `bootstrap` file.

- **Federation Navigation Link Replaced**

  The Federation link in the AM console's top navigation bar has been removed.

  - Configure SAML 2.0 and SAML 1.0 federation components navigating to Realms > *Realm Name* > Applications > SAML.

- Configure WS-Federation federation components navigating to Realms > *Realm Name* > Applications > WS-Fed.

- **Some CTS OIDs Now Use the Custom `Float2dp` Data Type**

  The following CTS OIDs now use the new, custom `Float2dp` data type:

  - enterprises.36733.1.2.3.3.1.2.*
  - enterprises.36733.1.2.3.3.1.6.*
  - enterprises.36733.1.2.3.4.1.2.*.*
  - enterprises.36733.1.2.3.6.0
  - enterprises.36733.1.2.3.7.1.2.0
  - enterprises.36733.1.2.3.7.2.2.0

  The `Float2dp` data type is a floating point number with the value `d-2` in the `DISPLAY-HINT` clause. SNMP clients that handle the `DISPLAY-HINT` clause will correctly display the value as a floating point number with two decimal places. Other types of clients that do not handle the `DISPLAY-HINT` clause will incorrectly display the value as an integer that is one hundred times larger than the correct value.

  All other CTS OIDs use the `Counter64` data type, a standard data type returned by SNMP OIDs.

  For more information, see "Core Token Service (CTS) Object Identifiers" in the *Installation Guide*.

- **.NET Fedlet Documentation Moved**

  The .NET Fedlet documentation is now a ForgeRock Knowledge Base article available to ForgeRock customers.

- **Sessions Navigation Link Replaced**

  The Sessions link in the AM console's top navigation bar has been removed.

  A new XUI Sessions page is available in Realms > *Realm Name* > Sessions, and its functionality has changed as follows:

  - The session management is now by realm instead of showing all users in all realms.

  - Only one user can be managed at a time; wildcards are not available.

- **Push Authentication Level Attribute for Push Authentication Module Renamed**

  The authentication level attribute, `forgerock-am-auth-push-auth-level`, for the push authentication module has been renamed to `forgerock-am-auth-authenticatorpush-auth-level`.

- **Support for HttpOnly**

  HttpOnly support has been updated with the following features:

  - The `/json/authenticate` endpoint returns a `Set-Cookie` header upon successful authentication in addition to the original token in the payload.

- Session upgrade automatically occurs upon the current SSO token when the `/json/authenticate` endpoint is called and the token was previously passed in.

- Upon logout, the session cookie on the client is cleared by the `Set-Cookie` header in the response.

- User self-service auto login feature (user registration now returns a `Set-Cookie` in the response.

- When an invalid token is detected when calling the `/json/authenticate` is ignored and authentication continues. An additional `Set-Cookie` header is set to remove the invalid cookie from the client.

- AM's XUI does not directly manipulate tokens, such as `iPlanetDirectoryPro`.

For more information, see "Configuring HttpOnly" in the *Authentication and Single Sign-On Guide*.

- **REST "sessionresource" Endpoint Changed**

Starting with this release, the `sessionresource` endpoint no longer supports the `queryId=server` and `queryId=list` options.

The `queryId=all` option has also changed. The number of returned records is limited by the token store maximum page size. For example, a Directory Services 5 store has a a limit of 4000 records by default. Queries that would return more records than the limit will return no records, and an error.

You should use version 2 of the endpoint, which supports fine-grained querying to limit the number of session records returned from the token store.

- **The "Idtokeninfo endpoint requires client authentication" Option Now Applies to All Signing Algorithms**

Starting with this release, if the "Idtokeninfo endpoint requires client authentication" option is enabled, all requests to the `/oauth2/idtokeninfo` endpoint must be authenticated, not just those that use HMAC-based signing.

For more information, see "OAuth2 Provider" in the *OpenID Connect 1.0 Guide*.

- **Support for External OpenDJ 2.6 Data Stores Reduced**

OpenDJ 3.0 or later is now required for external configuration, UMA, and CTS data stores.

For more information, see "Data Store Requirements".

4.2. Deprecated Functionality

Functionality listed under this section has been deprecated and will be removed in a future release of AM.

Access Management 5.1.1

• No features have been deprecated in this release.

Access Management 5.1

• No features have been deprecated in this release.

Access Management 5

• **Realm Aliases Deprecated**

  The use of realm aliases is deprecated in this release.

  DNS aliases remain unaffected.

  For information on aliases, see "*Setting Up Realms*" in the *Setup and Maintenance Guide*.

• **Classic Logging Service Deprecated**

  The classic logging service is deprecated in this release.

  For information on the replacement audit logging service, see "Introducing the Audit Logging Service" in the *Setup and Maintenance Guide*.

• **User-Managed Access v1.0 and v1.0.1 Deprecated**

  Support for UMA 1.0 and UMA 1.0.1 will be removed in a future version of ForgeRock Access Management. Features and functionality will be upgraded to support upcoming UMA standards.

  For more information on deprecation, see "*Release Levels and Interface Stability*".

• **The `ssoadm.jsp` Page Is Deprecated**

• **Deprecated REST APIs**

  The following table lists deprecated REST APIs and their newer equivalents:

Deprecated and New REST APIs

Deprecated APIs	Newer APIs
Realm REST Endpoint [a]	
/json/realms	/json/global-service/realms
OAuth 2.0 Revoke Token Endpoint [b]	
/frrest/oauth2/token	/oauth2/token
Session Information APIs [c]	

Deprecated APIs	Newer APIs
/json/sessions/?_action=getTimeLeft	/json/sessions/?_action=getSessionInfo
/json/sessions/?_action=getMaxSessionTime	
/json/sessions/?_action=getMaxIdle	
/json/sessions/?_action=getIdle	
/json/sessions/?_action=isActive&refresh=true	/json/sessions/?_action=refresh
/json/sessions/?_action=getPropertyNames	/json/sessions/?_action=getSessionProperties
/json/sessions/?_action=setProperty	/json/sessions/?_action=updateSessionProperties

[a] For more information about the new realm APIs, see "Realm Management" in the *Setup and Maintenance Guide*.

[b] For more information about revoking OAuth 2.0 tokens, see "OAuth 2.0 Token Administration Endpoint (Legacy)" in the *OAuth 2.0 Guide*.

[c] For more information about the new session information APIs, see "*Using Sessions*" in the *Authentication and Single Sign-On Guide*.

- **HTTP Client Get() and Post() Scripting Methods Deprecated**

  The HTTP client methods `get()` and `post()` used when making HTTP calls from within scripts are deprecated. Use the `send()` method in their place.

  For more information, see "Accessing HTTP Services" in the *Development Guide*.

- **JDK 7 Support Deprecated**

  Support for Oracle JDK 7 and IBM SDK 7 will be removed in a future version of ForgeRock Access Management.

- **OAuth2Saml2GrantSPAdapter Adapter Class Deprecated**

  The `org.forgerock.openam.oauth2.saml2.core.OAuth2Saml2GrantSPAdapter` adapter class used in service provider configurations to POST assertions to OAuth 2.0 authorization services will be removed in a future version of ForgeRock Access Management.

- **The ssoadm, ampassword, configurator.jar and upgrade.jar Tools Are Deprecated**

  Amster is replacing the **ssoadm** command and the `configurator.jar`, `upgrade.jar`, and `ampassword` tools, which will be removed in a future release of ForgeRock Access Management.

  For more information about Amster, see the Amster documentation.

- **Client SDK Deprecated**

  The client SDK will be removed and replaced in a future version of ForgeRock Access Management.

OpenAM 13 or OpenAM 13.5

- **The Classic JATO-Based UI Is Deprecated**

The classic JATO-based UI is deprecated for the end-user pages and replaced in OpenAM with the JavaScript-based XUI as a replacement. The classic UI for end user pages is likely to be removed in a future release.

- **Listing Tokens With the `/frrest/oauth2/token/?_queryId` Method is Deprecated**

  Improved `_queryFilter` support will be added to replace the `_queryId` method.

- **The Device Print Service Is Deprecated**

  For information on replacement device identification features, see "Device ID (Match) Authentication Module" in the *Authentication and Single Sign-On Guide*.

- **OpenAM Logging and User Self Service Are Deprecated**

  The OpenAM Logging, User Self Service, and Password Reset Services are deprecated. The User Self Service has been renamed to Legacy User Self Service.

- **Deprecated REST APIs**

  The following table lists deprecated REST APIs and their newer equivalents:

Deprecated and New REST APIs

Deprecated APIs	Newer APIs
Session Information APIs [a]	
/json/sessions/?_action=getMaxTime	/json/sessions/?_action=getTimeLeft
User Self-Service and Password Reset APIs [b]	
/json/users/_action=register	/json/selfservice/userRegistration
/json/users/?_action=confirm	/json/selfservice/userRegistration
/json/users/?_action=anonymousCreate	/json/selfservice/userRegistration
/json/users/?_action=forgotPassword	/json/selfservice/forgottenPassword
/json/users/?_action=forgotPasswordReset	/json/selfservice/forgottenPassword

[a] For more information about the new session information APIs, see "Obtaining Information About Sessions" in the *Authentication and Single Sign-On Guide*.
[b] For more information about the new user self-service APIs, see "RESTful User Self Service" in the *User Self Service Guide*.

4.3. Removed Functionality

Functionality listed under this section has been removed from AM.

Access Management 5.1.1

- No features have been removed in this release.

Access Management 5.1

- **Relational Database Identity Repository (Early Access) Removed**

  The early access feature of storing identity data in a relation database has been removed from AM. This feature was only supported for test and development environments.

Access Management 5

- **Server Configuration Properties Removed**

  The following server configuration properties have been removed from AM:

  - `com.iplanet.am.session.purgedelay`

  - `com.iplanet.am.session.maxSessions`

  - `com.sun.am.event.connection.idle.timeout`

  - `openam.session.useLocalSessionsInMultiServerMode`

- **Session Service Secondary Configuration Settings Removed**

  With the removal of crosstalk between AM servers, the settings in Session Service secondary configuration are no longer needed. As a result, the ability to add a secondary configuration instance to the global Session Service has been removed from AM.

- **Session Trimming Setting Removed**

  With the removal of the session purge delay from AM, there is no longer a need to trim sessions being held for purge delay. Therefore, the Session Service's session trimming property is also being removed from AM.

- **Keep Authentication Module Objects For Logout Processing Option Removed**

  This option, formerly a property of the Core Authentication Service, is no longer available in AM.

- **Specifying Session Listeners On All Removed**

  Schema attribute `iplanet-am-session-add-session-listener-on-all-sessions` has been removed. The `AddSessionListenerOnAllSessions` is a PLL call that allows you to specify a URL to be notified when changes occur, such as logout. It was found that this setting only applied to sessions that the current server was aware of and would not persist after a server restart.

  Existing user stores may still have the schema attribute. Leaving the attribute in the user stores does not cause any issues. If you want to update your directory schema, you can remove this schema attribute.

For example, if you are using a Directory Services 5 data store, you can update the schema attribute as follows:

```
$ ldapsearch -p 1389 -b cn=schema -s base "(&)" \+ | \
 grep 2.16.840.1.113730.3.1.1070
attributeTypes: ( 2.16.840.1.113730.3.1.1070 \
NAME 'iplanet-am-session-add-session-listener-on-all-sessions' DESC 'an example' \
SYNTAX 1.3.6.1.4.1.1466.115.121.1.15 USAGE userApplications \
X-SCHEMA-FILE '99-user.ldif' )

$ ldapmodify -p 1389 -D "cn=Directory Manager" -w password
dn: cn=schema
changetype: modify
delete: attributeTypes
attributeTypes: ( 2.16.840.1.113730.3.1.1070 NAME \
'iplanet-am-session-add-session-listener-on-all-sessions' DESC 'An example' \
SYNTAX 1.3.6.1.4.1.1466.115.121.1.15 USAGE userApplications \
X-SCHEMA-FILE '99-user.ldif' )
Processing MODIFY request for cn=schema
MODIFY operation successful for DN cn=schema
```

For more information, see AME-11448.

- `ssoadm` **Policy Commands Removed**

  The following policy commands have been removed from the **ssoadm** command:

  Policy Import and Export with ssoadm

Removed Command	New Command
create-policies	create-xacml
delete-policies	delete-xacml
list-policies	list-xacml
update-policies	create-xacml

  For more information, see the *AM Reference* section ssoadm — configure AM core services in the *Reference*.

- **Safari for Windows No Longer Supported as Client Browser**

  For more information about supported clients, see "Supported Clients".

- **Liberty ID-FF Global Configuration Removed**

  Support for Liberty Identity Framework was deprecated in a previous version of AM.

Chapter 5

Fixes, Limitations, and Known Issues

This chapter covers the status of key issues and limitations at release 5.1.

5.1. Key Fixes

Access Management 5.1.1

- OPENAM-11419: claim locale attribute ignored

- OPENAM-11417: Claims result is empty when not defining the values claim attribute

- OPENAM-11350: SAML2 IDPEntry XML element contains content violates SAML2 XML schema

- OPENAM-11340: Password grant flow is failing after fix of OPENAM-10782

- OPENAM-11309: "Supported Claims" and "Supported Scopes" are not hot swappable

- OPENAM-11300: OIDC request parameter is failing when message level is enabled

- OPENAM-11293: ODSEE ldif incorrectly identifies the pushDeviceProfile location

- OPENAM-11280: authentication with noSession=true fails if post authentication plugin class is present

- OPENAM-11273: Claims parameter is expected to be URL encoded twice

- OPENAM-11272: The OIDC RSA JWKS modulus has an extra octet

- OPENAM-11217: SAML2 Authentication module is not invoking custom SP Adapter class implementing a preSingleSignOnRequest() method.

- OPENAM-11196: Incorrect debug logging level used in FMEncProvider.getEncryptionKey

- OPENAM-11139: Orphaned NOTIFICATION tokens are not deleted from the CTS

- OPENAM-11109: Any tabbed json editor view with realm level properties is not displaying the values correctly

- OPENAM-11057: Global User Self Service UI does not display values

- OPENAM-10782: endSession with an id_token generated from a refresh_token request does not destroy the session

- OPENAM-10578: Stateless access token doesn't contain the grant type

- OPENAM-10129: OAuth2 Device flow - user code verification is case insensitive

- OPENAM-8270: Using client_credentials Grant type with openid scope returns User must be authenticated to issue ID tokens.

- OPENAM-6252: Sporadic error on ssoadm commands

- OPENAM-5153: Auth modules should call setAuthLevel after successful login

- OPENAM-5152: AMAuthLevelManager miscalculates auth level

Access Management 5.1

- OPENAM-11179: OIDC Request Object MAY be encrypted and AM should allow this

- OPENAM-11125: Request Uris needs to be optional in the schema

- OPENAM-11114: Dynamic registration for userinfo is broken, due to request parameter overriding the JWS algorithm

- OPENAM-11113: Request parameters fails if you had "none" to the "Request parameter Signing Algorithms supported"

- OPENAM-11111: Need better error handling if the client ID in the request parameter doesn't exist.

- OPENAM-11107: Request parameter should accept JWT without issuer or audience

- OPENAM-11037: The AS issuer ID is the client id

- OPENAM-11034: OpenAM 14.0.0 (AM5) ssoadm create-realm error

- OPENAM-10882: Unable to import/export XACML policy using ssoadm when ScriptCondition is used

- OPENAM-10585: The "claims" Request Parameter from the openid standard isn't functional

- OPENAM-10346: Audit logging entries missing if federation changes are done using ssoadm command in sub-realms.

- OPENAM-9717: TimerPool deadlock on ssoadm shutdown (client SDK)

Access Management 5

- **OPENAM-10570**: Add support for the SAML2_CONFIG component in FedletConfigurationImpl

- **OPENAM-10444**: FMSessionProvider should adhere to setCookieToAllDomains setting

- **OPENAM-10429**: oauth2/authorize consent page (authorize.json) should take locale headers into account

- **OPENAM-10388**: Allow message from auth module to be returned when resource owner auth failed with grant_type=password

- **OPENAM-10316**: Remove error from Maven build on openam-ui-ria for Windows

- **OPENAM-10207**: Authorize sending both HTTP Basic Auth credentials and client_id if client secret is not defined

- **OPENAM-10144**: Add introspection endpoint in .well_known discovery

- **OPENAM-9555**: Persistent Cookie should set username in shared state

- **OPENAM-9536**: Reduce size of stateless sessions

- **OPENAM-9460**: Include SOAP STS WAR in OpenAM Distribution Zip

- **OPENAM-9454**: Allow the .NET Fedlet to be serialized and stored in session state

- **OPENAM-9366**: Install.log doesn't contain timestamps, which block performance issue investigation

- **OPENAM-9234**: Add health check for the SOAP STS

- **OPENAM-8983**: introspect endpoint shouldn't be limited to the same client as token

- **OPENAM-8836**: Realm alias in XUI Admin Console should be reflected in fqdnMap

- **OPENAM-8790**: Better error message when resource owner auth failed with grant_type=password

- **OPENAM-8772**: Soap STS application token should retry if an operation failed

- **OPENAM-8627**: Provide support for more XML signatures types in .NET fedlet

- **OPENAM-8581**: JSON REST authenticate should return 401 for session timed out error

- **OPENAM-8560**: CTS should use replace rather than delete/add for single valued attributes

- **OPENAM-8210**: Enhance CTS to persist tokens across multiple OpenDJ instances rather than a single primary OpenDJ instance by some form of sharding

- **OPENAM-8078**: Develop a REST endpoint that returns all sessions for a user

- **OPENAM-6360**: Send notifications for sessions even when the authoritative server is down

- **OPENAM-5969**: Allowing RequesterID chain when using SAML2 Idp Proxy

- **OPENAM-5802**: Import of policies should import application and resource type information as well

- **OPENAM-5114**: User should be able to rename or clone an existing Application containing policies without first deleting the policies

- **OPENAM-2632**: RFE: The identity/authorize REST API should be able to consume an OAuth2 access token

- **OPENAM-2346**: RFE: OAuth2 Resouce Owner Password Grant should support service and module auth parameters

5.2. Limitations

The following limitations and workarounds apply to AM 5.1:

- **JCEKS Keystore Support for User Self-Services**

  In OpenAM 13.0.0, the user self-service feature is stateless, which means that the end-user is tracked and replayed by an encrypted and signed JWT token on each AM instance. It also generates key pairs and caches its keys locally on the server instance.

  In a multi-instance deployment behind a load balancer, one server instance with the user self-services enabled will not be able to decrypt the JWT token from the other instance due to the encryption keys being stored locally to its server.

  OpenAM 13.5.0 and newer solve this issue by providing a JCEKS keystore that supports asymmetric keys for encryption and symmetric keys for signing. Users who have installed OpenAM 13.0.0 and enabled the user self-service feature will need to run additional steps to configure a JCEKS keystore to get the user self-service feature operating after an upgrade.

  For specific instructions to configure the JCEKS keystore, see "Configuring Keystores" in the *Setup and Maintenance Guide*.

  > **Note**
  >
  > This procedure is not necessary for the following users:
  >
  > - Users upgrading from versions prior to OpenAM 13.0.0 are not impacted.
  >
  > - Users who upgrade from OpenAM 13.0.0 and do not enable the user self-services feature are not impacted.
  >
  > - Users who do a clean install of OpenAM 13.5.0 or newer are not impacted.

- **Cached JavaScript Files from OpenAM 12.0.0 May Cause Redirect to undefined:8080**

  If you configure an OpenAM 12.0.0 instance with long-lived cache times for the `/XUI/index.html` file, you may experience unexpected redirects to `undefined:8080` after upgrading.

To work around this issue, in your chosen web container, or proxy server, reconfigure the cache time for the `/XUI/index.html` file to be short-lived, for example, 5 minutes. Allow enough time that cached files with the long-lived cache time will have expired before upgrading.

> **Note**
>
> This issue does not affect upgrades from OpenAM 12.0.1 or later. OpenAM 12.0.1 and later set a short-lived `cache-control` header on UI files to work around the problem of having stale files cached locally.

- **RADIUS Service Only Supports Commons Audit Logging**. The new RADIUS service only supports the new Commons Audit Logging, available in this release. The RADIUS service cannot use the older Logging Service, available in releases prior to OpenAM 13.0.0.

- **Administration Console Access Requires the `RealmAdmin` privilege**

  In this version of AM, administrators can use the AM console as follows:

  - Delegated administrators with the `RealmAdmin` privilege can access full AM console functionality within the realms they can administer. In addition, delegated administrators in the Top Level Realm who have this privilege can access AM's global configuration.

  - Administrators with lesser privileges, such as the `PolicyAdmin` privilege, can not access the AM administration console.

  - The top-level administrator, such as `amadmin`, has access to full AM console functionality in all realms and can access AM's global configuration.

- **OAuth2 Scopes Behavior Affected by Upgrade**

  After an upgrade from OpenAM 12.0.x, OAuth v2.0 scope behavior uses a deprecated implementation class, `org.forgerock.openam.oauth2.provider.impl.ScopeImpl`.

  The workaround is to manually update the OAuth v2.0 providers to use the `org.forgerock.openam.oauth2.OpenAMScopeValidator`.

  For background information, see OPENAM-6319.

- **Supported ID Token Algorithms and Methods not Updated After Upgrade**

  AM 14 adds additional algorithms and methods for encrypting ID tokens. Performing an upgrade from OpenAM 13.5 does not add these new values to the affected properties.

  After upgrade, navigate to *Realm Name* > Services > OAuth2 Provider > OpenID Connect, and manually update the ID Token Encryption Algorithms supported and ID Token Encryption Methods supported properties.

  For more information on the available algorithms and methods, see "Encrypting OpenID Connect ID Tokens" in the *OpenID Connect 1.0 Guide*.

- **Different AM Version Within a Site**

  Do not run different versions of AM together in the same AM site.

- **Avoid use of Special Characters in Policy or Application Creation**

  Do not use special characters within policy, application or referral names (for example, "my +referral") using the Policy Editor or REST endpoints as AM returns a 400 Bad Request error. The special characters are: double quotes ("), plus sign (+), command (,), less than (<), equals (=), greater than (>), backslash (\), and null (\u0000). (OPENAM-5262)

- **XACML Policy Import and Export**

  AM can only import XACML 3.0 files that were either created by an AM instance, or that have had minor manual modifications, due to the reuse of some XACML 3.0 parameters for non-standard information.

- **Custom Profile Attributes Are Not Visible in the User Profile Only With the XUI**

  Custom profile attributes do not appear in the user profile when users log in to AM using the XUI.

5.3. Known Issues

The following important known issues remained open at the time release 5.1 became available. For details and information on other issues, see the issue tracker.

Access Management 5.1.1

- OPENAM-11360: OAuth2 ClientID and password URL decoded as per RFC-6749

- OPENAM-11349: Assigning a service to ActiveDirectory user will throw NPE

- OPENAM-11225: idpSingleLogoutRedirect throws 500 error SLO

- OPENAM-11177: Scripted auth module can not be used in auth chain if the username in sharedstate map does not 'match' the search attribute of the data store

- OPENAM-11172: Upgrade from 12.x to 13.5 fails with Module type : Device Id (Match) in the nested sub realm

- OPENAM-11167: <ActualLockoutDuration> is not updated in the attribute sunStoreInvalidAttemptsData

- OPENAM-11159: OpenAM Amster export/import for Site have import errors

- OPENAM-11154: Memory leak in SMSEventListenerManager#subNodeChanges

- OPENAM-11101: Clicking on Social Auth Icon redirects to user profile

- OPENAM-5108: ESAPI.validator() in fedletXACMLQuery.jsp fails

Access Management 5.1

- OPENAM-11217: SAML2 Authentication module is not invoking custom SP Adapter class implementing a preSingleSignOnRequest() method.

- OPENAM-11210: IDP Proxy does not set sticky cookie before redirect AuthnRequest to IDP

- OPENAM-11198: Supported ID token encryption algorithms are missing after upgrade from OpenAM 13.5.0

- OPENAM-11196: Incorrect debug logging level used in FMEncProvider.getEncryptionKey

- OPENAM-11172: Upgrade from 12.x to 13.5 fails with Module type : Device Id (Match) in the nested sub realm

- OPENAM-11141: HTML page title is not localised

- OPENAM-11115: Push authentication should use alias attributes to find identities

- OPENAM-11073: content of storepass and keypass files for boostrapping is not trimmed

- OPENAM-11012: Monitoring count for authentication success not counted for OAuth2 password grant

- OPENAM-10869: SAML2 Authentication module return "Unable to link local user to remote user" ambiguous.

- OPENAM-10717: Encryption algorithms and encryptions methods don't all work out of the box

- OPENAM-10481: Default JWKS_URI of an OpenID provider doesn't allow signing key rotation

- OPENAM-10467: RFC7662: oauth2/introspect OpenAM returns token_type not as Bearer

- OPENAM-9808: Forgot Username self-service can return "username" that might not be the same as login "username"

- OPENAM-9798: CTS Query element order should be optimised

- OPENAM-9447: OAuth2 client has different default values for clean installation and upgraded AM from 13.0.0 to 13.5

- OPENAM-9112: Audit logging outputs errors in debug log under high load

- OPENAM-8862: ServiceProvider (SP) meta data import succeeds with incorrect encryption key size

- OPENAM-8831: Accessing policy editor through a subrealm DNS alias displays the policies for that subrealm independently of the realm selected

- OPENAM-8336: XUI+REST authentication with chains must have sticky load balancing

- OPENAM-7836: User Self Service forgottenPassword endpoint throws HTTP 500

- OPENAM-5984: The XUI is unhappy when the CORS filter is enabled

- OPENAM-4713: Can't use Common Tasks wizards when logged in as a delegated administrator

- OPENAM-4040: SSO failure between SPs in separate CoTs with same hosted IDP

- OPENAM-1194: Unable to get AuthnRequest error in multiserver setup

FORGEROCK

Chapter 6
Documentation Updates

The following table tracks changes to the documentation set following the release of AM 5.1:

Documentation Change Log

Date	Description
2019-04-01	Added a new OAuth 2.0 access token claim, `"grant_type"`. For more information, see Access Management 5.1.1.
2018-05-22	Added a procedure to configure **ssoadm** when using AES key wrap encryption. For more information, see "To Configure ssoadm for AES Key Wrap Encryption" in the *Installation Guide*. Added an admonition about enabling the `org.apache.tomcat.util.buf.UDecoder` `.ALLOW_ENCODED_SLASH`. For more information, see "Preparing Apache Tomcat" in the *Installation Guide*.
2018-05-04	Updated the following information about stateless sessions across the guides: • It was stated that the same AM server could process fewer stateless sessions than stateful sessions in the same time. This information was incorrect based on ForgeRock's internal testing. • It was stated that the size of the stateless cookie was ten times larger than the size of the stateful cookie. This information was incorrect. The size of the stateless cookie varies depending on the signing, encryption, and compression algorithms applied to it. • It was stated that stateless sessions do not require sticky load balancing. While this information is correct, the documentation has been amended to specify that AM caches the decrypt sequence of the cookie to improve performance and, therefore, stateless sessions benefit from sticky load balancing.
2018-01-19	Added documentation on about a new OATH/HOTP property, `One Time Password Max Retry` that allows you to configure the number of retry attempts for the OTP. For information, see "OATH Authentication Module Properties" in the *Authentication and Single Sign-On Guide* and "HOTP Authentication Module Properties" in the *Authentication and Single Sign-On Guide*.
2017-09-20	Documented the special OAuth 2.0 scope, `am-introspect-all-tokens`, that allows a client to introspect access tokens issued to other clients in the same realm. This feature was introduced in AM 5. For detailed information about OAuth 2.0 token introspection and example REST calls, see "OAuth 2.0 Client and Resource Server Endpoints" in the *OAuth 2.0 Guide*.

FORGEROCK

Date	Description
2017-06-20	AM's documentation set has been reorganized based on topic to better aid the reader.
2017-04-03	Initial release of Access Management 5.
2017-06-07	Initial release of Access Management 5.1. This release contains the following documentation updates: • Created 5.1 specific sections in the Release Notes for additional information about the release. • Added a reference section about using multiple attributes in a single **ssoadm** command. For more information, see ssoadm in the *Reference*. • Updated the description of the advanced server property `com.sun.embedded.sync.servers`. For more information, see "Advanced Properties" in the *Reference*. • Added information about setting valid got URLs over REST. For more information, see "REST Goto URL Validation" in the *Development Guide*. • The `openam.auth.soap.rest.generic.authentication.exception` advanced property was removed in OpenAM 13 with several `/identity/` endpoints but was still mentioned in the *ForgeRock Access Management Install Guide*. This mention has been removed. • Updated the release note about OAuth 2.0 mix-up mitigation settings to contain the new property added to the OAuth 2.0 / OpenID Connect client. • Added the following release notes for AM 5: • Added Support for Signing and Encryption of Responses on the `UserInfo` OIDC Endpoint • New OAuth 2.0 / OpenID Connect client JWKS URI Content Cache Timeouts • OAuth 2.0 Token Endpoint Authentication Signing Algorithm Added
2017-06-19	Access Management 5.1 documentation refresh, containing the following documentation updates: • Removed OPENAM-7781 from Access Management 5.1 key fixes. • Added caution to the release notes and upgrade guide about upgrades from OpenAM invalidating SSO session tokens.
2017-08-07	Initial release of Access Management 5.1.1, containing the following documentation updates: • Corrected the Global Services reference with service names and attributes suitable for use with the **amster** command, rather than the **ssodam** command. See "Global Services Configuration" in the *Reference*.

Appendix A. Release Levels and Interface Stability

This appendix includes ForgeRock definitions for product release levels and interface stability.

A.1. ForgeRock Product Release Levels

ForgeRock defines Major, Minor, Maintenance, and Patch product release levels. The release level is reflected in the version number. The release level tells you what sort of compatibility changes to expect.

Release Level Definitions

Release Label	Version Numbers	Characteristics
Major	Version: x[.0.0] (trailing 0s are optional)	• Bring major new features, minor features, and bug fixes • Can include changes even to Stable interfaces • Can remove previously Deprecated functionality, and in rare cases remove Evolving functionality that has not been explicitly Deprecated • Include changes present in previous Minor and Maintenance releases
Minor	Version: x.y[.0] (trailing 0s are optional)	• Bring minor features, and bug fixes

Release Label	Version Numbers	Characteristics
		• Can include backwards-compatible changes to Stable interfaces in the same Major release, and incompatible changes to Evolving interfaces • Can remove previously Deprecated functionality • Include changes present in previous Minor and Maintenance releases
Maintenance, Patch	Version: x.y.z[.p] The optional .p reflects a Patch version.	• Bring bug fixes • Are intended to be fully compatible with previous versions from the same Minor release

A.2. ForgeRock Product Interface Stability

ForgeRock products support many protocols, APIs, GUIs, and command-line interfaces. Some of these interfaces are standard and very stable. Others offer new functionality that is continuing to evolve.

ForgeRock acknowledges that you invest in these interfaces, and therefore must know when and how ForgeRock expects them to change. For that reason, ForgeRock defines interface stability labels and uses these definitions in ForgeRock products.

Interface Stability Definitions

Stability Label	Definition
Stable	This documented interface is expected to undergo backwards-compatible changes only for major releases. Changes may be announced at least one minor release before they take effect.
Evolving	This documented interface is continuing to evolve and so is expected to change, potentially in backwards-incompatible ways even in a minor release. Changes are documented at the time of product release. While new protocols and APIs are still in the process of standardization, they are Evolving. This applies for example to recent Internet-Draft implementations, and also to newly developed functionality.
Deprecated	This interface is deprecated and likely to be removed in a future release. For previously stable interfaces, the change was likely announced in a previous release. Deprecated interfaces will be removed from ForgeRock products.
Removed	This interface was deprecated in a previous release and has now been removed from the product.
Technology Preview	Technology previews provide access to new features that are evolving new technology that are not yet supported. Technology preview features may be functionally incomplete and the function as implemented is subject to

Stability Label	Definition
	change without notice. DO NOT DEPLOY A TECHNOLOGY PREVIEW INTO A PRODUCTION ENVIRONMENT. Customers are encouraged to test drive the technology preview features in a non-production environment and are welcome to make comments and suggestions about the features in the associated forums. ForgeRock does not guarantee that a technology preview feature will be present in future releases, the final complete version of the feature is liable to change between preview and the final version. Once a technology preview moves into the completed version, said feature will become part of the ForgeRock platform. Technology previews are provided on an "AS-IS" basis for evaluation purposes only and ForgeRock accepts no liability or obligations for the use thereof.
Internal/Undocumented	Internal and undocumented interfaces can change without notice. If you depend on one of these interfaces, contact ForgeRock support or email info@forgerock.com to discuss your needs.

Appendix B. Getting Support

For more information or resources about AM and ForgeRock Support, see the following sections:

B.1. Accessing Documentation Online

ForgeRock publishes comprehensive documentation online:

- The ForgeRock Knowledge Base offers a large and increasing number of up-to-date, practical articles that help you deploy and manage ForgeRock software.

  While many articles are visible to community members, ForgeRock customers have access to much more, including advanced information for customers using ForgeRock software in a mission-critical capacity.

- ForgeRock product documentation, such as this document, aims to be technically accurate and complete with respect to the software documented. It is visible to everyone and covers all product features and examples of how to use them.

B.2. Using the ForgeRock.org Site

The ForgeRock.org site has links to source code for ForgeRock open source software, as well as links to the ForgeRock forums and technical blogs.

If you are a *ForgeRock customer*, raise a support ticket instead of using the forums. ForgeRock support professionals will get in touch to help you.

B.3. Getting Support and Contacting ForgeRock

ForgeRock provides support services, professional services, training through ForgeRock University, and partner services to assist you in setting up and maintaining your deployments. For a general overview of these services, see https://www.forgerock.com.

ForgeRock has staff members around the globe who support our international customers and partners. For details on ForgeRock's support offering, including support plans and service level agreements (SLAs), visit https://www.forgerock.com/support.